

SUSSEX

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM

HAYWARDS HEATH.

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TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORTS

FOR 1884.

HAYWARDS HEATH:

C. CLARKE, PRINTER, "MID-SUSSEX TIMES" OFFICE.

—  
1885.



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# SUSSEX COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM HAYWARDS HEATH.

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## TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

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*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Sussex, assembled in Quarter Sessions held at Lewes, in and for the Eastern Division of the said County of Sussex, on Monday, the 5th day of January, 1885, and at Petworth, in and for the Western Division of the said County of Sussex, on Thursday, the 8th day of January, 1885.*

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS of the Sussex County Lunatic Asylum, appointed at the Epiphany Sessions, 1884, report—

That the County Asylum at Haywards Heath is in a highly satisfactory condition as regards the order, efficiency, and good management which prevail in every branch of the institution.

The Committee refer the Court for details to the annexed Report of the Medical Superintendent, and to the Statistical Tables appended thereto.

The Number of Patients in the Asylum at the date of this Report is:—

Males	.	.	.	360
Females	.	.	.	481
				<hr/>
Total	.			841

The Admissions during the past year were.	.					225
The Discharges	.	.	.	.	.	136
The Deaths	.	.	.	.	.	82

On comparing these numbers with those of the corresponding period of last year, it appears—

- 1st. That there are at this time 9 more Patients in the Asylum.
- 2nd. That the Admissions have been 6 less.
- 3rd. That the Discharges have been 22 less.
- 4th. That there have been 5 more Deaths.

In these facts, therefore, viz., a diminution in the admissions and a slight increase in the deaths, an explanation is found of the nearly stationary condition of the numbers in the Asylum, which can only be of a temporary character.

The number of vacant beds in the Asylum at the date of this Report is 47 in the main building, 20 in the Sanatorium.

There are besides 22 beds now occupied by Private or Out-County Patients which are available for County Patients after due notice.

Your Committee are happy to report that these figures warrant, for the present, the postponement of the grave question of the provision of a second Asylum for the County of Sussex.

It must, however, be borne in mind that a sudden increase of patients, causing an undue pressure upon the vacant beds in the Asylum, may at any time occur, and make this question an urgent one for the consideration of the Courts of Quarter Sessions.

Your Committee have used every exertion, with the constant assistance of Dr. Williams, to put off, as long as possible, the necessity of providing a second Asylum, which has already arisen in many other counties, and which has proved so heavy a burden to the ratepayers.

The chief incident in the Asylum, during the past year, has been the carrying out of certain important alterations and improvements in the main drainage system of the Asylum, which had been sanctioned by the Courts of Quarter Sessions.

The building of seven new blocks required for the closets was successfully completed by the contractor, Mr. Simeon Norman, at a cost of £2,895, on the 13th of September.

But the alterations in the drainage, the extent of which could not be ascertained till the drains were taken up, have been attended with much difficulty and expense.

It has been found no easy matter to apply the modern ideas of sanitation to a course of drainage originally defective in construction, and wholly insufficient for the present requirements of the Asylum.

These difficulties have, however, been successfully overcome by the ready resource and the unremitting attention of Dr. Williams,

The engineering and necessary alterations in the drainage have involved a further expenditure of £1,234.

The total cost, however, has been defrayed out of funds which have accrued from the maintenance charges of Private and Out-County Patients, which are available under 25 and 26 Vic., c. III., sect. vi., for alterations and improvements in the Asylum.

The Farm has yielded this year a favourable result.

The only change of importance in the staff has been the appointment of the Rev. F. F. J. Greenfield as chaplain, in the place of the Rev. T. E. Crallan, to whom the Court, on his resignation, caused by serious illness, awarded a pension of £166 13s. 4d., in consideration of his valuable services for the space of 17 years.

The officers of the staff have, during the past year, given great satisfaction to the Committee.

JAMES H. SCLATER,  
*Chairman.*

HAYWARDS HEATH,  
20th December, 1884.



SUSSEX COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, HAYWARDS HEATH.
INCOME and EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1884.

INCOME.							EXPENDITURE.								
HEADS OF INCOME.	QUARTERS ENDING.				Yearending 31st Dec.	Total.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	QUARTERS ENDING.				Yearending 31st Dec.	Total of General Heads of Expenditure		
	31st March.	30th June.	30th Sept.	31st Dec.				31st March	30th June	30th Sept.	31st Dec.				
From UnionsContributing to the Asylum, for Maintenance .....	FROM WEEKLY RATE.					£ s. d.	Provisions.	FROM WEEKLY RATE.					£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.				
	4462 4 7	4524 11 6	4614 18 5	4559 3 3	18160 17 9			By Meat .....	759 17 11	529 19 11	777 6 8	638 12 10			2705 17 4
								Flour .....	394 7 2	359 12 11	340 0 8	316 14 4			1410 15 1
								Barley, Rice, &c. ...	15 8 0	14 4 0	13 0 0	14 4 0			56 16 0
From Unionsnot Contributing to the Asylum, for Maintenance .....	804 4 6	791 6 4	754 4 7	750 0 10	3099 16 3		Tea, Coffee, & Cocoa	173 16 5	174 12 0	153 8 11	149 0 6	650 17 10			
						Sugar and Treacle ..	93 19 2	55 9 3	98 2 8	53 19 3	301 10 4				
						Sundry Groceries...	20 12 10	28 5 0	18 19 1	44 16 0	112 12 11				
						Tobacco and Snuff...	41 2 8	41 2 8	42 7 11	41 18 1	166 11 4				
						Butter .....	132 10 8	101 8 3	91 7 7	111 1 1	436 7 7				
From CountyTreasurers for Maintenance .....	37 1 0	37 1 0	37 9 0	37 9 0	149 0 0		Cheese, Eggs, &c. ...	71 8 1	57 2 2	68 9 11	62 14 8	259 14 10			
						Malt, Hops, & Beer..	323 2 8	276 17 4	332 0 9	284 12 11	1216 13 8				
						Potatoes and other									
						Vegetables .....	7 13 6	3 1 0	17 12 11	20 14 10	49 2 3				
						Board Wages .....	0 15 0	7 13 0	12 3 0	6 3 0	26 14 0				
Private Patients, for Maintenance .....	249 19 1	223 10 4	183 14 11	191 12 4	847 16 8		Fish .....	15 16 10	41 5 6	4 15 0	22 16 1	84 13 5			
						Meat (fromFarmAc.)	212 19 0	271 5 6	137 16 7	270 17 5	892 18 6				
						Milk, Eggs, &c.(Do.)	261 9 7	285 10 7	253 4 4	217 4 8	1017 9 2				
						Vegetables (Do.)	158 11 2	144 19 1	156 3 6	127 4 6	586 18 3				
						Cash paid to Farm in excess of Produce received .....	...	...	...	20 7 4	20 7 4				
Cash received from the Farm in excess of all Cash Advances made (from the Asylum) to the Farm .....	168 4 11	393 17 2	61 18 9	...	624 0 10	Total .....	2683 10 8	2392 8 2	2516 19 6	2403 1 6	9995 19 10	9995 19 10			
						House & other Expenses.									
						By Coals, Coke, &c. ....	365 7 2	275 10 7	283 4 0	273 0 8	1197 2 5				
						Gas .....	170 6 2	49 12 9	46 4 11	170 16 6	437 0 4				
						Soap .....	69 6 0	47 2 6	44 17 9	47 9 4	208 15 7				
Total from Weekly Rate, &c. ....	5721 14 1	5969 6 4	5652 5 8	5538 5 5	22881 11 6		Starch, Soda, &c. ...	42 17 1	49 16 6	44 3 8	32 15 11	169 13 2			
						Candles .....	17 18 9	5 11 0	4 0 0	11 9 0	38 18 9				
						Furniture, Bedding, Linen, &c. ....	152 16 2	166 15 5	152 9 4	258 8 8	730 9 7				
						Ironmongery, &c....	38 15 5	28 4 1	14 6 9	22 2 2	103 8 5				
						Brooms, Brushes, &c. ....	28 15 3	15 15 0	21 12 9	26 3 0	92 6 0				
Repairs and Alterations.	440 17 7	492 10 8	422 1 0	683 1 7	2038 10 10		Earthenware, Glass, &c. ....	9 14 3	67 6 3	29 16 4	30 13 0	137 9 10			
							Rates and Taxes ...	...	9 10 8	4 18 10	23 11 10	38 1 4			
							Stationery, Postage, &c. ....	35 9 1	34 0 4	29 18 11	34 11 1	133 19 5			
							Printing, Advertisements, &c. ....	20 0 8	23 7 9	23 10 6	20 19 3	87 18 2			
							Carriage of Goods, and Conveyances	20 3 8	24 15 6	25 2 11	25 8 10	95 10 11			
Improvements .....	...	...	...	...	...		Funeral Expenses...	14 19 6	21 16 0	7 16 9	7 16 1	52 8 4			
							Periodicals, Books, and Amusements	53 19 4	52 3 9	31 3 10	39 1 9	176 8 8			
							Re-taking Patients	0 9 0	...	0 5 0	...	0 14 0			
							Patients on Trial ...	32 2 2	45 8 6	43 1 4	42 11 1	163 3 1			
							Uniform .....	123 16 2	13 19 4	23 18 1	22 13 6	184 7 1			
Total from County Rate	440 17 7	492 10 8	422 1 0	683 1 7	2038 10 10		Keep of Horse (from Farm Account) ...	5 17 0	5 17 0	5 17 0	5 17 0	23 8 0			
							Carting (Ditto) .....	...	...	...	...	...			
							Total .....	1202 12 10	936 12 11	836 8 8	1096 8 8	4071 3 1	4071 3 1		
							By Clothing .....	271 4 3	311 13 9	382 7 6	342 5 3	1307 10 9	1307 10 9		
							Salaries and Wages.								
Total Income from Weekly and County Rate .....	6162 11 8	6461 17 0	6074 6 8	6221 7 0	24920 2 4		By Officers .....	595 5 4	594 5 0	604 15 0	590 8 1	2384 13 5			
							Attendants and Servants .....	694 17 5	678 15 5	688 14 8	693 6 4	2755 13 10			
							Total .....	1290 2 9	1273 0 5	1293 9 8	1283 14 5	5140 7 3	5140 7 3		
							Medicine.								
							By Drugs, Instruments, &c. ....	40 9 2	55 2 5	39 14 5	44 17 0	180 3 0			
Total ... £31552 15 0							Wines, Spirits, and Porter .....	28 17 6	47 14 7	25 13 8	43 3 8	145 9 5			
							Total .....	69 6 8	102 17 0	65 8 1	88 0 8	325 12 5	325 12 5		
							By Incidentals.....	58 2 11	17 6 5	47 16 0	25 1 4	148 6 8			
							Paid to Capital .....	540 4 1	1684 17 0	1576 6 10	1049 7 0	4850 14 11			
							Total .....	598 7 0	1702 3 5	1624 2 10	1074 8 4	4999 1 7	4999 1 7		
Total Expenditure from Weekly and County Rates .....	6556 1 9	7211 6 4	7140 17 3	6970 0 5	27878 5 9		Total from Weekly Rate	6115 4 2	6718 15 8	6718 16 3	6286 18 10	25839 14 11	25839 14 11		
							FROM COUNTY RATE.								
Balance from Dec. 31st, 1883.							Repairs and Alterations.								
							By Labour .....	160 4 10	212 10 4	226 9 5	264 17 2	864 1 9			
							Timber .....	...	34 18 7	4 18 1	26 1 9	65 18 5			
							Iron, Lead, &c. ....	45 13 4	24 13 9	66 17 11	95 19 5	233 4 5			
							Bricks, Slate, Cement, &c. ....	10 7 4	23 3 9	18 5 4	84 15 6	136 11 11			
Total ... £31552 15 0							Glass .....	...	7 3 1	...	5 17 0	13 0 1			
							Paints and Paper ...	14 9 2	40 1 4	39 4 9	26 12 6	120 7 9			
							Sundries .....	32 4 8	91 8 5	3 8 2	102 0 7	229 1 10			
							Insurance & Taxes	133 19 10	...	...	...	133 19 10			
							Carriage & Carting	5 3 1	11 9 5	15 15 4	15 17 11	48 5 9			
Total ... £31552 15 0							Superannuation.....	38 15 4	47 2 0	47 2 0	60 19 9	193 19 1			
							Total .....	440 17 7	492 10 8	422 1 0	683 1 7	2038 10 10	2038 10 10		
							By Improvements .....	...	...	...	...	...			
							Total from County Rate	440 17 7	492 10 8	422 1 0	683 1 7	2038 10 10	2038 10 10		
							Total Expenditure from Weekly and County Rates .....	6556 1 9	7211 6 4	7140 17 3	6970 0 5	27878 5 9	27878 5 9		
Balance ... 3674 9 3							Balance...					3674 9 3			
							Total...	£31552 15 0				£31552 15 0			

Examined by the Finance Committee, January 31st, 1885.

(Signed) JAMES H. SCLATER, CHAIRMAN.  
T. A. PAKENHAM.  
H. T. FITZHUGH.

(Signed) S. A. MORTLOCK,  
Clerk of the Asylum.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EXPENDITURE for the Year, for each Patient, from Weekly Rate.					
	QUARTERS ENDING.				Average for the Year 1884.
	March 31st.	June 30th.	Sept. 30th.	Dec. 30th.	
Provisions .....	s. d. 4 7½	s. d. 3 7½	s. d. 4 4½	s. d. 4 4½	s. d. 4 3
House and other Expenses .....	2 2	1 7½	1 5½	1 11½	1 9½
Clothing .....	0 6	0 6½	0 8½	0 7½	0 7½
Salaries and Wages.....	2 4½	2 3½	2 3½	2 4	2 3½
Medicine, Spirits, &c.....	0 1½	0 2½	0 1½	0 1½	0 1½
Incidentals .....	0 1½	0 0½	0 1	0 0½	0 0½
Total .....	9 10½	8 4½	9 1½	9 6	9 2½
Weekly Rate Chargeable to the Unions Contributing to the Asylum .....	9 6	9 6	9 6	9 6	9 6
Ditto do. Not Contributing do. ....	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0
Ditto do. For Private Patients .....	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0





SUSSEX COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

**BALANCE STATEMENT for the Quarter ending December, 31st, 1884.**

[illegible]

*Submitted to the Finance Committee this 31st day of January, 1885.*

(Signed)

JAMES H. SCLATER.  
H. T. FITZHUGH.  
T. A. PAKENHAM.

(Signed)

S. A. MORTLOCK,  
*Cleric of the Asylum.*

Surplus Balance..... 3674 9 3

£6903 11 9

# SUSSEX LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Dr. Farm and Garden Accounts for the Year ending December 31st, 1884. Cr.

1883.—December 31st.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	1884.—December 31st.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Estimated Value of Live Stock .....	1281	17	0				By Sale of—						
Estimated Value of Dead Stock .....	550	0	0				23 Calves .....	52	9	0			
Estimated Value of Tenant's Valuation .....	1091	2	6				30 Sheep .....	94	2	6			
Estimated Value of Provender .....	533	16	0				102 Pigs .....	236	10	3			
				3456	15	6	Hides and Skins .....	32	0	5			
							Rough Fat, &c. ....	4	19	10			
							72 qrs. Wheat .....	142	13	0			
							1 Bull .....	33	15	0			
							Poles, Faggots, & Vegt. ....	8	11	6			
							Oats, &c. ....	26	8	9			
							Use of Stock .....	13	10	0			
											645	0	3
1884.—December 31st.							By Produce supplied to House—						
By Purchase of—							12,347 lbs. Beef @ -/7½; -/8; & -/8½	393	14	4			
1 Boar .....	2	0	0				6,338 „ Pork @ -/7½	198	1	2			
19 Cows and Beasts ...	545	18	0				1,292 „ Suet „ -/6	32	6	0			
1 Calf .....	5	15	0				6,798 „ Mutton @ -/8½; -/8¾; -/9½ & -/10	260	7	4			
123 Sheep .....	339	9	9				Bells, Livers, &c. ....	8	9	8			
1 Horse .....	55	0	0								892	18	6
Medicine .....	17	10	0				20,852 gals. Milk @ -/11	955	14	4			
Oil Cake .....	340	0	0				7,944 No. Eggs „ -/1	33	2	0			
Bran and Sharps .....	300	4	2				91 „ Poultry „ 2/6	11	7	6			
Railway Carriage .....	14	8	8				296 „ Rabbits „ 1/2	17	5	4			
Barley and Maize .....	137	11	0								1017	9	2
1296 Trusses Straw ...	51	19	2				3,547 bus. Cabbage @ 1/-	177	7	0			
Seeds and Plants .....	64	2	1				82½ „ Onions „ 2/-	8	5	0			
Manure and Lime .....	139	0	11				1,390 „ Potatoes „ 2/8	185	6	8			
Implements .....	84	1	4				101½ „ Peas „ 2/-	10	2	6			
Wages of Bailiff, Gardener, Cowman, Carters, and other Servants employed on Farm .....	439	8	5				483 „ Beans „ 2/-	48	6	0			
Thrashing .....	10	7	2				55 „ Carrots „ 2/-	5	10	0			
Thatching .....	5	6	0				392 „ Parsnips „ 2/-	39	4	0			
Valuation .....	7	7	0				656 „ Turnips „ -/10	27	6	8			
Sundries .....	2	12	0				1,126 „ Cauliflowers @ 1/2	9	7	8			
				2562	0	8	Other Vegetables .....	30	6	6			
							Fruit and Rhubarb .....	20	6	3			
							Vegetables and Fruit supplied to Medical Superintendent .....	25	10	0			
											586	18	3
Rates and Taxes .....	38	1	4				Keep of House Horse...	23	8	0			
Estimated Rent on Land .....	200	0	0								23	8	0
				238	1	4	By Estimated Value of Live Stock .....	1313	4	0			
							Estimated Value of Dead Stock .....	524	0	0			
							Estimated Value of Tenant's Valuation .....	840	2	2			
							Estimated Value of Provender .....	542	13	6			
											3219	19	8
											£6,385	13	10

ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM STOCK:—							
1883.—December 31st.	£	s.	d.	1884.—December 31st.	£	s.	d.
29 Cows, Bull, Fattening Beasts, and Calves.....	705	10	0	31 Cows, Bull, Fattening Beasts, and Calves.....	679	0	0
60 Sheep .....	169	15	0	59 Sheep .....	147	10	0
6 Horses and 1 Colt .....	210	0	0	6 Horses and 1 Colt .....	241	10	0
96 Head of Swine.....	178	12	0	113 Head of Swine.....	226	3	0
120 Poultry and Ferrets .....	18	0	0	127 Poultry and Ferrets .....	19	1	0
	1281	17	0		1313	4	0
Dead Stock, Implements, &c. ....	550	0	0	Dead Stock, Implements, &c. ....	524	0	0
Tenant's Valuation .....	1091	2	6	Tenant's Valuation .....	840	2	2
Provender .....	533	16	0	Provender .....	542	13	6
	£3,456	15	6*		£3,219	19	8*

Examined by the Farm Committee, January 31st, 1885.

(Signed) JAMES H. SCLATER.  
T. F. WISDEN.  
W. F. TRIBE.  
T. T. C. LISTER.

(Signed) S. A. MORTLOCK,  
Clerk of the Asylum.

\* These Valuations were made by Mr. THOS. BANNISTER, Haywards Heath.

*An Abstract of the Annual Returns of Pauper Lunatics chargeable to the several Unions and Places in the County of Sussex, 1st January, 1885.*

(16 & 17 Vic., cap. 97, s. 64)

CHARGEABLE TO UNIONS AND COUNTY.	In County Asylum.		In Private Asylum		In Asylums in other Counties		In Work- houses.		In Lodg- ings or Boarded out.		Residing with Re- latives or Friends.		TOTAL.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Battle .....	6	16	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	3	4	13	24
Brighton.....	102	120	...	...	...	...	82	94	...	...	15	20	199	234
Chailey .....	8	6	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	1	11	10
Chichester (Incorporatn) .....	4	11	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	1	7	14
Cuckfield .....	13	24	...	...	...	...	1	9	...	...	1	3	15	36
Eastbourne .....	12	13	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	1	1	14	19
East Grinstead .....	5	15	...	...	...	...	6	10	...	...	3	4	14	29
East Preston.....	13	20	...	...	...	...	6	7	...	...	3	4	22	31
Hailsham .....	7	21	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...	5	8	15	32
Hastings .....	21	46	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	22	50
Horsham .....	19	25	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	6	7	26	38
Lewes .....	14	12	...	1	...	...	6	8	...	...	...	...	20	21
Midhurst .....	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	16	14
Newhaven .....	8	4	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	9	10
Petworth .....	8	7	...	...	1	...	2	3	...	...	2	3	13	13
Rye .....	8	10	...	...	...	...	8	7	...	...	4	3	20	20
Steyning .....	24	36	...	...	...	...	11	12	...	...	3	7	38	55
Thakeham.....	7	12	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	9	14
Ticehurst .....	9	12	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	2	3	17	16
Uckfield .....	11	20	...	...	...	...	4	2	1	...	4	6	20	28
Westbourne .....	7	4	...	...	...	...	3	8	...	...	1	4	11	16
Westfrie.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	6	...
Westhampnett .....	22	15	...	1	...	...	7	10	...	...	1	5	30	31
County, Eastern Division .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Do.—Western do. ....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTALS.....	350	461	...	2	1	1	158	202	2	1	61	89	572	756

SUMMARY.

Years.	In Asylums.		In Workhouses		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
1st January, 1855.	92	127	79	54	45	85	216	266	482
1st January, 1868.	242	301	95	107	62	84	399	492	891
1st January, 1869.	250	318	102	110	67	84	419	512	931
1st January, 1870.	246	326	109	108	72	83	427	517	944
1st January, 1871.	275	348	116	120	79	101	470	569	1039
1st January, 1872.	264	341	111	141	84	120	459	602	1061
1st January, 1873.	284	343	122	140	79	109	485	592	1077
1st January, 1874.	297	351	109	146	67	106	473	603	1076
1st January, 1875.	301	361	108	153	84	118	493	637	1130
1st January, 1876.	312	387	111	161	75	104	498	652	1150
1st January, 1877.	324	384	106	163	75	102	505	649	1154
1st January, 1878.	340	390	118	165	71	96	529	651	1180
1st January, 1879.	341	412	120	158	62	98	523	668	1191
1st January, 1880.	347	415	111	170	56	93	514	678	1192
1st January, 1881.	341	436	126	160	61	99	528	695	1223
1st January, 1882.	353	462	129	163	54	98	536	723	1259
1st January, 1883.	359	458	113	181	55	97	527	736	1263
1st January, 1884.	353	454	145	199	52	88	550	741	1291
1st January, 1885.	351	464	158	202	63	90	572	756	1328

S. A. MORTLOCK,  
Clerk of the Asylum.



THE  
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S  
TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT.

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Twenty-sixth  
Annual Report.

THE Medical Superintendent has the honour to submit the Twenty-sixth Annual Report to the Committee of Visitors.

Numbers on the  
31st Dec., 1883.

On the 31st December, 1883, the Numbers in the Asylum were—Male, 356; Female, 478; Total, 834.

Admissions.

The Admissions during the year have been—Male, 115; Female, 114; Total, 229.

Discharges.

The Discharges during the year have been—Male, 64; Female, 81; Total, 145.

Deaths.

The Deaths during the same period have been—Male, 52; Female, 34; Total, 86.

Mean Annual  
Population.

The Mean Population resident during the year has been—Male, 361; Female, 483; Mean Average, 844.

Numbers this  
day, 31st Dec.,  
1884.

The Numbers in the Asylum this day (31st December, 1884) are—Male, 355; Female, 477; Total, 832.

Numerical Re-  
sults of the year.

The several Numerical Results are summed up in the first Table in the Appendix to this Report.



The Numerical Results of the year 1884 yield the following percentages:—

(a) The Discharges (including the cases relieved) Annual percent-  
age for 1884. are 58.9 per cent. on the Admissions of the year. Excluding those cases relieved, the percentage of Recoveries on the Admissions stands at—Male, 38.1; Female, 45.7; Average, 41.9. On the average number resident it is—Male, 11.6; Female, 10.1; Average, 10.7.

(b) The Mortality on the total number under Mortality. treatment is—Male, 11.0; Female, 5.7; Average, 8.0.

The Admissions are 11 less than last year, which Admissions. was an exceptionally heavy year, but only five were Private Patients, as it was not found possible to admit more of that class owing to the crowded state of the Asylum. Of the character of the Admissions there is but little to be said, except that they were of the usual unfavourable class, and that of the curable cases there was a very marked preponderance of Acute Melancholia, with refusal of food, over Acute Mania.

The Discharges are much less numerous than last Discharges. year, though the absolute Recoveries are only four less.

They may be classed as follows:—

Recovered	...	...	...	...	91
Transferred to Workhouses as harmless or more or less relieved	...	...			10
Handed over to the care of Relatives as chronic, harmless cases	...				32
Transferred to other Asylums	...	...			12
Total	...	...	...		<hr/> 145

The chief falling off will be found to be in those sent to Workhouses, being only 10 this year as against 35 the year before.

## Deaths.

It is with great regret that I have to report that J. H. committed suicide by hanging himself in the W.C. with a towel on June 25th.

## Suicide.

This is the first suicide that has occurred since 1876, although hundreds of suicidal cases, many requiring the most careful watching, have been admitted since then. It was one of those cases against which it seems difficult, if not impossible, to guard, as the patient, who was very feeble and infirm, was not supposed to be actively suicidal, and the means he adopted would not have sufficed to effect his purpose had not his vital powers been at a very low ebb. A Coroner's Inquest was held on June 27th, and the following verdict returned:—"That J. H., whilst insane, did kill and murder himself by hanging. That the attention of the Lunacy Commissioners be drawn by the Coroner to the circumstances of the case."

## Inquest.

This is the only death calling for special notice, as it will be seen by reference to Table V. that all the others are from ordinary causes. The percentage is a fraction higher than last year, but is still a trifle below the average. Permission was obtained to perform *post-mortem* examinations on 48 of the deaths, which is a considerable improvement on former years, though it is still most difficult to persuade the relatives how greatly it is for the benefit of the patients that these examinations should be made.

The Numbers in the Asylum are two less than at the Population. end of last year, and classing them in the usual way, are chargeable as follows:—

	M.	F.	T.
To Contributing Unions in Sussex ... ..	322	417	739
To Non-Contributing Boroughs in Sussex ...	23	45	68
Private Patients ... ..	9	14	23
Out-County Patients ...	1	1	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	355	477	832

Comparing these numbers with the corresponding ones of last year, the result is as follows:—

The Patients from Contributing Unions have increased by seven; from Non-Contributing Boroughs have diminished by seven; from Private sources have diminished by three; and from Out-Counties have diminished by six.

The Number of Beds remains as before, viz.:—For <sup>Available</sup> Males, 380; for Females, 500; in the Sanatorium, <sup>Accommodation</sup> 20; therefore, the available vacant space is now—for Males, 25; for Females, 23, which might be partially increased by discharging the Out-County cases, and such of the Private Patients (very few) as could afford to pay the increased rate in a Private Asylum.

The nine males returned as Private Patients include <sup>Criminal</sup> four Criminals, as owing to the “Criminal Lunatics’ <sup>Lunatics.</sup> Act, 1884,” they are in future to be classed as Private Patients, and their maintenance is to be defrayed by the Prison Commissioners.

Pauper Lunacy  
in Sussex.

As regards the Classification of all the Pauper Lunatics of the County, the Table at page 11 gives the usual interesting information, and reveals the fact that there is an increase of 37 in the total number of Lunatics chargeable to Unions in Sussex, which is the heaviest increase of any year for the last 15 years. The parish of Brighton is accountable for the large proportion of 24 out of this number. There are 8 more Lunatics in Asylums, 16 more in Workhouses, and 13 more boarded out, thus accounting for the increase of 37.

New Sanitary  
Arrangements.

The plans for the new Sanitary arrangements detailed in the last report have been carried out during the year, and the new W. C. blocks are now in use, and, so far, have answered their purpose admirably, there being a complete absence of smell, and perfect ventilation. It will be remembered that the plans included an examination and renovation of the Drainage. This has proved to be a much more serious undertaking than was anticipated, as may be imagined when it is stated that it has involved an expenditure three times more than the original estimate. It has been necessary to take up all the old main drains—many of which passed under the main building, and were found to run into numerous catch-pits, situated under the Wards, Kitchens, Laundry, &c.—and to replace them with new ones, placed, as far as possible, outside the building, and to do away with the catch-pits altogether.

Now, all waste waters, and sewage, run direct from their source straight on to the Sewage Farm, without a single catch-pit or intercepting tank. All the pipes are in straight lengths, without any bends, and at each angle there is an inspection hole, every such hole being



ventilated. The Medical Superintendent confidently believes that the Sanitary arrangements can now compare favourably with those of any similar establishment, and that the work has been undertaken and carried to so successful a termination is a great source of congratulation, and marks an era in the history of the Asylum. The necessity for strange workmen being employed in all parts of the Asylum, and working in the midst of the patients, both female and male, was necessarily a source of the greatest risk, and involved serious additional trouble and responsibility on the staff. It is a matter for much thankfulness that no *contretemps* of any sort occurred.

The changes in the Staff have been unusually numerous, and have included the loss of three of the chief officials, viz.: the Chaplain, the Senior Assistant Medical Officer, and the Housekeeper. Changes in the Staff.

The circumstances attending the Housekeeper's retirement were detailed in the last Annual Report. Housekeeper. She finally left the Asylum on February 1st. Mrs. Elizabeth Woodhouse, the Assistant Female Officer, was promoted to her post, and Miss Mary Heading, the Charge Nurse in Female Ward 8, was appointed Assistant Female Officer. So far, these changes have worked satisfactorily, and the new officers have been diligent in the performance of their duties.

The Chaplain, the Rev. T. E. Crallan, began to show Chaplain. signs of failing health early in the year, and acting under the medical advice of your Medical Superintendent, fortified by that of Dr. Lander Brunton, F.R.S., who was called in consultation, he applied to the Committee for three months' leave of absence, in the

hope that relief from work and worry might restore his health. This hope, unfortunately, was not realised, and on his return he was compelled to resign, and he finally ceased to be officially connected with the Asylum on November 30th, retiring with a pension of £166 13s. 4d., being two-thirds of his salary and allowances. He had acted as Chaplain for exactly 17 years, and was 59 years of age. His retirement is a very great loss to the Asylum, and he will be much missed, but his old colleagues are unanimous in hoping that complete rest will restore his health to him, and that he will live long to enjoy his retirement. He has been succeeded by the Rev. F. F. J. Greenfield, who commenced his duties on December 1st, and has already proved himself an agreeable colleague and a fit person for the position.

Assistant  
Medical Officer.

Although the Senior Assistant Medical Officer, Dr. T. B. Worthington, has not yet left the Asylum, he leaves as early in the New Year as arrangements can be made for the performance of his duties, having been appointed Medical Superintendent of the Hants County Lunatic Asylum. He has been connected with this Asylum for nearly eight years, and during that long period has worked with perfect accord with the Medical Superintendent, and has always rendered him ready and valuable aid in the administration of the establishment. Although, therefore, the Medical Superintendent cannot but miss him greatly, he cannot but rejoice, for his sake, at the very honourable promotion that has come to him, and he wishes him a happy and prosperous career in his new sphere of action.

The changes amongst the Nurses and Attendants have not been so numerous as last year, but are decidedly greater than they used to be. It is difficult to assign any cause for this, as their position, emoluments, indulgences, &c., have been improved rather than otherwise. It is possible the accumulation of troublesome cases, rendering the work correspondingly more arduous, may have something to do with it, though it is more probably due to the love of change now pervading all classes, and to the ease with which attendants can now find employment, owing to the great increase in the number of Asylums. An attempt is being made to counterbalance this, by never engaging, if possible, a nurse from another Asylum, but by having two or three probationers, taken from the ordinary domestic servant class, always in training, ready to promote to a permanent post as occasion may arise. Altogether, seven Nurses and six Attendants, out of a total of 63, have left during the year, but they were all of the under class. The causes for their leaving were as follow:—One died, three resigned owing to ill-health, three were requested to resign as being unsuitable, three resigned to marry, one to “attend a sick mother,” and two because “they wanted a change.”

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Visit of Commissioners in Lunacy. Asylum on May 30th and 31st. They went all over the establishment, and spoke individually to every patient in the Asylum. Their report is published, as usual, and will be found at page 26. The most important recommendation in it had reference to the building of an outside iron staircase at the end of the Males' three-storey building, to be used in case of fire. This

question was under consideration at the time, and only awaited the completion of more urgent work to be taken in hand. An external iron staircase has since been erected, and is available for use if required in any sudden emergency; and the stone staircase leading to the second storey floor has been raised to the third storey, thus completing the requirements of the Commissioners. Every section of the building has now two stone or iron staircases, one at each end, so that should one of them unfortunately become blocked or destroyed by a fire, the other could be used for the escape of the patients.

A Fire-Escape has also been added, during the year, to our other means of dealing with fire, and buckets filled with water are left in every Scullery and Bath Room, the Laundry, Stores, Kitchen, &c., &c., every night.

Maintenance  
Rate.

The Maintenance Rate of last year, 9s. 3 $\frac{7}{8}$ d., was stated at the time to be the lowest since the Asylum was opened. This year it has been still lower, namely, 9s. 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ d.

Conclusion.

In acknowledging the services of the Staff of Officers during the past year, the Medical Superintendent has, as hitherto, no words but those of praise to give, and where all have worked so well for the common good it would be invidious to particularise.

S. W. D. WILLIAMS, M.D.,

*Medical Superintendent.*

HAYWARDS HEATH,

December 31st, 1884.



## THE CHAPLAIN'S TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT.

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THE Chaplain, in submitting this, his first Report to the Committee of Visitors, takes the opportunity of sincerely thanking them for his appointment. He commenced his duties on December 1st, and has been ever since constantly occupied in their performance. So far as his ministerial duties are concerned, the short time that he has been here has not been distinguished by any incidents of an unusual character.

The well-arranged plan of daily operations which has been carried on in the time past has not been departed from. The Sunday Services and Daily Prayers have been regularly performed and well attended. Quiet decorum of behaviour and devotional attention have always characterised them. On Sundays the Service in the Chapel, with a Sermon, has been held at 3 p.m.; and at 4.15 p.m. a short Service has also been held in the Female Infirmary. Daily Prayers are said in both Dining Halls at 8.15 a.m.

There is a Choir Practice held in the Chapel on Thursdays, at 5 p.m.

Holy Communion has been administered in accordance with the custom of previous years, from time to time.

## Schools.

The Schools, held twice a week in the Dining Halls, for both Males and Females, have been regularly continued; and it seems to the Chaplain that the endeavour to impart instruction, and agreeable mental exercise, has been duly appreciated, and has been followed with beneficial results.

## Library.

The Library for the Attendants and the books in the several Wards seem to be appreciated as a great boon.

## Visits.

The Chaplain has visited the Wards, Workshops, and Infirmaries at the usual fixed hours. The Patients have always accorded him a cheerful welcome, and have expressed much delight at his frequent appearances amongst them.

## Burials and Deaths.

Fifty-nine Burials have taken place during the past year, but there have been 86 deaths.

## Conclusion.

The Chaplain feels much indebted to all the Staff for their kind assistance and support; and before closing his Report, he wishes to assure the Committee of Visitors of his earnest desire, in accordance with the established rules of the Institution, to promote, by every means in his power, its welfare and success.

(Signed) F. F. J. GREENFIELD,

*Chaplain.*

December 31st, 1884.

## METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

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ALTHOUGH the Rainfall of the year just past was not so much below the average for this place as it has occasionally been, still, it was so far deficient as to cause very considerable inconvenience to the inhabitants of the locality. True, the deep well which supplies the Asylum has not failed, but most of the shallow wells in the neighbourhood have been dry. Mr. Lenton, who kindly kept the Meteorological Records for me during my absence, on account of ill-health, tells me that there was much distress, owing to the severe heat in the summer and the deficiency of water; and the same complaint has been heard from all parts of the country. Wells that have not been dry for 60 years and more have failed this autumn, and now the Rainfall for the past three months has been unusually small. So we begin the new year with a short supply. Should a deficiency of Rainfall occur for several years in succession, it is quite possible that the deep wells may be affected, with most disastrous results; and a state of things may possibly arise which few of us have contemplated, though it is not at all unlikely to occur.

The Total Rainfall here for the year 1884 was 23.82 inches, being nearly 6.0 inches below the average for the previous 16 years. The number of wet days was 163, being nearly 20 days less than the average. The result has been the great scarcity of water mentioned above.

Unless there is an abundant Rainfall in the first three months of the coming year there will be still more distress and disease in the country. We have no idea in this country what a water famine is. It is on record, however, that in the beginning of the last century there was a deficient Rainfall in England for a period of about 30 years, but as the land was not extensively drained, and there were no large cities, the drought was little felt. Such a period of deficiency of Rainfall now would mean stoppage of manufactures, ruin to trade, pestilence, and a frightful death-rate.

We know no reason why there was a short supply of rain then, and no reason why it should not occur again at any time.

The driest month in the year was March, in which the Rainfall amounted to only 0.41 inches; the wettest month was December, in which the Rainfall was 3.85 inches.

The greatest Rainfall in twenty-four hours was 1.60 inches, occurring on September 3rd.

The greatest heat in the Sun was recorded on July 3rd, viz: 162.8; and the greatest cold on the grass on November 24th, when the temperature went down to 19.6.

The usual Table is appended.

THOMAS E. CRALLAN.

HAYWARDS HEATH,  
December 31st, 1884.



Meteorological Observations taken at the County Asylum during 1884.

Year 1884.	Pressure of Atmosphere corrected and reduced.		Temperature of the Air.										Radiation Thermometers.					Wind.						Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	9 a.m.	Mean. Range.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Range.	Mean.						Maximum in Sun, <i>in vacuo.</i>	Minimum on Grass.	Range.	Mean Maximum.	Mean Minimum.	Mean Velocity in Miles per Diem.	Direction.							Mean Amount of Cloud.	No. of Wet Days.	Amount Collected.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
						Of all Maxima.	Of all Minima.	Daily Range.	Daily Temperature.	Dew Point.	Humidity Satn. 100.							N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.					W.	N.W.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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(Signed) THOMAS E. CRALLAN.

REPORT OF THE  
VISITING COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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SUSSEX COUNTY ASYLUM,

HAYWARDS HEATH,

*May 31st, 1884.*

WE are glad to be able to state, at the commencement of our Report, that this Asylum continues to deserve high praise for the condition in which it is maintained, and the management reflects much credit upon Dr. Williams, whose efforts are well seconded by the Assistant Medical Officers, and the rest of the staff. During the course of our inspection yesterday and this day we have seen all the patients in residence, including the 7 idiot boys who are boarded out in adjacent cottages. There are 4 patients of each sex who were absent on trial, but we have given to all the rest, 365 men and 484 women, opportunity of addressing us and making known their grievances. No complaint worthy of notice was brought before us, if we except the one so frequently made—alleged undue detention; and to all patients speaking to us on this score, we said that they must urge their grievance before the Committee of Visitors, who alone have the power of discharge. The changes which have occurred since the last visit may be summarized thus:—

	M.	F.	Total.
Admitted ... ..	114	133	247
Discharged Recovered ... ..	35	49	84
„ Relieved or Not Improved	22	46	68
Died ... ..	43	28	71
Present Number on Books ...	369	489	858

There are now on the books of the Asylum 14 more men and 10 more women than were here at the last visit, nearly a year ago. The Private Patients under care here are 21, and there are also 8 Out-County Patients. The total number of beds available in the Asylum is 880, so that there is no immediate fear of over-crowding here, but some of the Private Patients, if discharged, would be returned here, as Dr. Williams thinks, upon the Pauper List. Sixty-two of the patients discharged as "relieved" or "not improved" were sent to Workhouses or to the care of friends, and 50 of these have been able to remain out of the Asylum. The causes of the 71 deaths which have taken place call for no remark: none of them were due to other than diseases ordinary in Asylums, and no fatal casualty has occurred. No inquest has been held by the Coroner, and *post-mortem* examinations verified the assigned cause in 36 instances. This number is low, being barely over one-half the cases of death, but we are told by Dr. Williams that his wish is to make such examinations in every instance, and that he does not do so is due solely to permission being refused by the relatives of the deceased patients. The building of seven new blocks for water-closets, which is now in progress, of necessity made some confusion in various places. We hear the contract time for the completion of these buildings expires at the end of next month, but we have great doubt whether the work can



be finished by that date. Despite the progress of these works the wards were bright, cheerful, and in good order, the dormitories clean, and the bedding in a state reflecting the greatest credit upon the attendants. The dress of the patients was neat and good, and we may add that the behaviour of the majority was most orderly. No patient was aggressive, and we only observed one black eye amongst the whole of the patients. Although we are enabled to state the satisfactory demeanour of the patients at the time of our visit, we do not consider that the staff of attendants in any of the wards is too strong, and we think that an addition is required in both Male and Female refractory wards. Including laundry and kitchen servants having charge of patients, the attendants are 33 men and 39 women. We regret to find changes amongst the attendants, particularly on the Female side, are numerous: 15\* women have not been here a year yet, and out of the whole number of women but 10 have had any long experience in Asylum service. We are unable to learn the reason of these constant changes, but some cause must exist which we hope will be found, and a remedy applied. No patient was seen by us either in restraint or seclusion during our inspection. The former mode of treatment has been employed on 3 of each sex on 17 and 12 occasions respectively, and for a total of 50 and 15 hours (the means used being the "wet sheet pack.") The employment of seclusion has been confined to the Male side exclusively, and was found necessary in the case of 3 men once each, and for 32 hours in all. Nine men and 10 women were seen by us in bed, and there were registered

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\*This is a mistake : it should have been 11. The other 4 were kitchen servants.



last week under medical treatment the names of 38 men and 56 women. The amusements of the patients are frequent and of varied character. On the day before yesterday a large party went to a picnic, and many patients told us how much they had enjoyed the outing. We must also express our pleasure at the large supply of means of recreation furnished to the wards. There is a good library in every ward, well supplied with books of a secular character, and though the stock of Bibles and Prayer Books was ample, we noted with satisfaction that the rest of the works included no large proportion of sermons and dull theological treatises. The returns of employment furnished us show that on an average 285 men and 371 women work usefully in various ways, or, excluding ward cleaners only, nearly 200 men and 300 women are engaged in some way in the Asylum service. The Chapel services are attended by over 300 patients on an average. The building, however, can only accommodate 250 persons, so that every patient is not able to be present at both services on Sunday. The reading and writing classes continue to be well attended by the patients of both sexes. We have made enquiries as to the means adopted here for the extinction of fire, and find that the Fire Brigade arrangements remain as heretofore reported, and are considered sufficient to secure the safety of the building should an outbreak of fire be discovered at an early stage. We were also satisfied with the means of egress provided for the patients in most of the dormitories, but we suggested to Dr. Williams how the alternative staircase (for escape in case of fire), which can be used by persons of either sex, might be rendered safe and inaccessible to unauthorized persons or at improper times. One

dormitory on either side has at present but one exit. The dormitory on the Female side, third storey, 25 beds, could easily be rendered safe by the addition of a door and passage in one corner of the room, such means of exit being already provided in the storey below. The Artizans' Dormitory on the third storey contains 81 beds, and is reached by one staircase only. It is true that in the dormitory below two attendants are on duty throughout the night, as that room is occupied by the male epileptics, and one attendant is constantly on duty by night in the room below the Epileptic Dormitory. Still we think a second exit should be provided for these 81 working patients, and hope the Committee will give effect to our suggestion. We ought to add that these dormitories are above the workshops, in which places fires are more likely to be caused than in the wards of an Asylum. Except the buildings in progress and already noticed, the only important improvement which has taken place has been the re-laying and the re-arranging of the whole of the drainage, and we may remark that nowhere was any smell of sewer gas, or other noxious odour, to be discovered in wards, closets, or dormitories. The rest of the alterations and improvements consist simply of the external painting, decorating, &c., always required in some parts of the Asylum. The cost of maintenance for the patients here is as follows :—For County Patients, 9s.6d.; Out-County, 14s. ; and Private, 16s. per week.

W. E. FRERE,	} Commissioners
REGINALD SOUTHEY,	
	} in Lunacy.

# APPENDIX,

## CONTAINING THE REVISED TABLES OF THE MEDICO-PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION, &c.

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*The Medical Superintendent desires to acknowledge the services rendered to him by the Clerk of the Asylum (Mr. S. A. Mortlock) in the compilation of these Tables.*

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TABLE I.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December, 1884.*

				M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1884 ... ..				356	478	834
				M.	F.	T.
Cases Admitted—						
First Admissions ... ..	93	79	172			
Not First Admissions ... ..	22	35	57			
Total Cases Admitted during the Year ...				115	114	229
Total Cases under Care during the Year ...				471	592	1063
				M.	F.	T.
Cases Discharged—						
Recovered ... ..	42	49	91			
Relieved ... ..	14	28	42			
Not Improved ... ..	8	4	12			
Died ... ..	52	34	86			
Total Cases Discharged and Died during the Year ... ..				116	115	231
Remaining in the Asylum 31st Dec., 1884 ...				355	477	832
				M.	F.	T.
Average Number Resident during the Year ... ..	361	483	844			
Persons* under Care during the Year† ... ..	467	583	1050			
Persons Admitted ... ..	111	105	216			
„ Recovered ... ..	40	44	84			
Transferred‡ to this Asylum	5	7	12			
„ from this Asylum	5	7	12			

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons, in contradistinction to “cases” which may include the same individual more than once.

† Total cases, minus Re-Admissions of Patients Discharged during the current year.

‡ Patients transferred from one Asylum, &c., to another, even when re-certified, are to be regarded as transfers.

TABLE I<sub>A</sub>.

*Showing (1) the Previous Attacks among Persons Admitted during the Year 1884, and (2) the Number of Times they had Previously Recovered in this or any Asylum.*

(1) NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.						PERSONS.		
						Male.	Female.	TOTAL.
Have had 1 Attack	...	...	...	...	...	17	21	38
„ 2 Attacks	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
„ 3 „	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	9
„ 4 „	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
„ 5 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
„ 6 „	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
„ 7 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 8 „	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2

  

(2) NUMBER OF TIMES PATIENTS RECOVERED.						IN THIS ASYLUM.			IN ANY ASYLUM.		
						M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Once	...	...	...	...	...	10	14	24	7	7	14
Twice	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8	1	3	4
3 Times	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	1	1
4 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
5 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 „	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
7 „	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
8 „	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...

TABLE II.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,  
from the Opening of the Asylum to the 31st December, 1884.*

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Persons Admitted during the Period of 25½ years ... ..	2254	2203	4457			
Re-Admissions ... ..	256	365	621			
Total Cases Admitted ... ..				2510	2568	5078
Discharged Cases—						
Recovered ... ..	664	831	1495			
Relieved ... ..	295	335	630			
Not Improved ... ..	193	108	301			
Died ... ..	1003	817	1820			
Total Cases Discharged and Died since the Opening of the Asylum ... ..	...	...	...	2155	2091	4246
Remaining 31st Dec., 1884 ...	...	...	...	355	477	832
Average number Resident during the 25½ years ...	298	357	655			
Transferred to this Asylum ...	415	329	744			
„ from this Asylum	265	139	404			

TABLE IIA.

*Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons\* from  
25th July, 1859, to the present date, 31st December,  
1884. (25½ years).*

HISTORY OF RECOVERIES OF PERSONS.				The same, only omitting all per- sons transferred from other Asylums, &c.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Persons Admitted during the 25½ years ... ..	2254	2203	4457	1839	1874	3713
Of whom were Discharged Re- covered during the same Period, being 27.1 per cent. of Persons Admitted ...	537	672	1209	515	632	1147 30.8
Of whom were Re-Admitted Relapsed † ... ..	117	199	316	95	168	263
Leaving Recovered Persons who have not Relapsed ...	420	473	893	420	464	884
Relapsed Persons Discharged Recovered ‡ ... ..	51	86	137	39	70	109
Nett    Recovered Persons, being 23.1 per cent. of Persons Admitted ... ..	471	559	1030	459	534	993 26.7

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons, in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.

† *i.e.*, Persons who have Relapsed one or more times.

‡ *i.e.*, After last Re-Admission, if Relapsed more than once.

|| *i.e.*, Recovered persons sane at the present time, so far as the Asylum Statistics show.



YEAR.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average No. Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on Average Nos. Resident.		
	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average No. Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on Average Nos. Resident.		
	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Both	Male.	Female	Both
1859...	143	164	307	2	4	6	...	1	1	2	6	10	135	150	285	108	124	232	1.4	2.4	1.9	3.7	4.8	4.3
1860...	80	104	184	12	18	30	6	1	5	25	9	34	172	227	399	133	161	294	15.0	17.3	16.3	18.8	5.5	11.5
1861...	103	66	169	7	22	29	4	18	28	26	19	45	228	231	459	192	227	419	6.8	33.3	17.1	13.5	8.3	10.7
1862...	60	69	129	14	16	30	7	3	10	23	18	41	242	258	500	232	249	481	23.3	23.1	23.2	9.9	7.2	8.5
1863...	59	22	81	13	19	32	11	1	34	28	15	43	220	243	463	235	256	491	22.0	86.3	39.5	11.9	5.8	8.7
1864...	64	70	134	14	10	24	7	4	8	36	21	57	225	276	501	223	250	473	21.8	14.2	17.9	16.1	8.4	12.0
1865...	67	57	124	16	17	33	12	4	5	36	29	65	233	277	510	227	281	508	23.8	29.8	26.6	15.8	10.3	12.7
1866...	70	89	159	17	25	42	13	...	1	40	30	70	240	303	543	239	296	535	24.2	28.2	26.4	16.7	10.1	13.0
1867...	69	93	162	15	27	42	19	4	5	35	37	72	252	315	567	244	312	556	21.7	29.0	25.9	14.3	11.8	12.9
1868...	119	73	192	14	34	48	10	...	2	28	24	52	322	325	647	290	326	616	11.7	46.6	25.0	9.6	7.3	8.4
1869...	60	68	128	21	25	46	10	3	5	35	29	64	318	332	650	320	333	653	35.0	36.7	36.0	10.9	8.7	9.8
1870...	83	83	166	29	32	61	7	...	...	28	29	57	339	352	691	332	344	676	34.9	38.5	36.7	8.4	8.5	8.4
1871...	52	64	116	28	35	63	24	1	49	38	31	69	261	341	602	304	345	649	53.8	54.7	54.3	12.5	9.0	10.6
1872...	138	130	268	23	44	67	18	1	3	35	32	67	332	383	715	295	369	664	16.6	33.8	25.0	11.8	8.6	10.1
1873...	100	104	204	30	43	73	40	2	3	45	25	70	342	391	733	337	393	730	30.0	41.0	35.7	13.0	6.6	9.5
1874...	119	118	237	29	40	69	21	1	2	64	41	105	359	414	773	348	405	753	24.4	33.9	29.1	18.3	10.1	13.9
1875...	122	136	258	23	34	57	55	9	27	61	59	120	353	419	772	364	422	786	18.8	25.0	22.0	16.7	13.9	15.2
1876...	131	117	248	43	47	90	36	11	17	43	40	83	371	423	794	365	424	789	32.8	40.1	36.2	11.7	9.4	10.5
1877...	105	117	222	26	34	60	47	21	28	46	50	96	358	427	785	360	426	786	24.7	29.0	27.0	12.7	11.7	12.2
1878...	112	121	233	38	31	69	34	11	21	47	57	104	354	436	790	362	430	792	33.9	25.6	29.6	12.9	13.2	13.1
1879...	104	111	215	32	36	68	37	4	6	48	50	98	359	437	796	360	440	800	30.7	32.4	31.6	13.3	11.3	12.2
1880...	115	114	229	46	32	78	45	6	15	53	32	85	349	453	802	361	448	809	40.0	28.0	34.0	14.6	7.1	10.5
1881...	102	120	222	45	34	79	27	3	3	35	34	69	357	489	846	360	472	832	44.0	28.3	35.5	9.7	7.2	8.2
1882...	115	107	222	43	70	113	30	6	8	51	27	78	366	473	839	360	475	835	38.7	67.9	52.8	14.1	5.6	9.3
1883...	103	137	240	42	53	95	68	...	2	41	39	80	356	478	834	360	478	838	40.7	38.6	39.5	11.3	8.1	9.5
1884...	115	114	229	42	49	91	42	4	12	52	34	86	355	477	832	361	483	844	38.1	45.7	41.9	14.4	7.0	10.1
TOTAL...	2510	2568	5078	664	831	1495	295	193	301	1003	817	1820	Average or per centage.			298	357	655	26.4	32.3	29.4	13.0	8.9	10.8

\* The apparently low per centage of Recoveries in these years is due to the Admission of many Chronic Lunatics from St. Pancras, Maidstone, and Peterborough.

TABLE IV.

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year remaining on the 31st December, 1884.

Admitted.				Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1884.								Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to 31st December, 1884.								Remaining of each year's Admissions Dec.31st,1884			YEAR.
New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		M.	F.	Tot.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1859	143	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860	79	104	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861	102	60	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862	58	64	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863	58	22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864	56	62	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865	62	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866	64	84	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1867	63	80	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868	116	61	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1869	57	61	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870	76	71	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871	42	52	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	130	119	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	88	85	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	106	100	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	109	121	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1876	114	96	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877	92	101	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	98	100	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1879	93	92	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880	98	87	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1881	85	98	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1882	93	80	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1883	79	110	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1884	93	79	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2254	2203	256	42	49	14	28	8	4	12	34	782	1404	281	307	588	185	104	289	951	783	1734	832

Summary of Total Admissions, 1859-84.		
Male.	Female.	Total.
26.5	32.4	29.4
11.7	13.0	12.4
7.7	4.2	5.9

Per centage of the Recovered ...  
Relieved ...



Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1884, together with the Ages at Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Under 15 Years.		15 and 20 under 20.		20 and 25 under 25.		25 and 30 under 30.		30 and 35 under 35.		35 and 40 under 40.		40 and 45 under 45.		45 and 50 under 50.		50 and 55 under 55.		55 and 60 under 60.		60 and 65 under 65.		65 and 70 under 70.		70 and 75 under 75.		75 and 80 under 80.		80 and 85 under 85.		85 and under 100.		Not known		TOTALS					
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
<i>Cerebral Diseases.</i>																																								
Arterial Degeneration of the Vessels of the Brain																																								
Brain Atrophy																																								
" Softening																																								
Apoplexy																																								
Dementia, Traumatic.																																								
Primary																																								
" Senile																																								
Epilepsy																																								
Progressive Paralysis of Insane																																								
Exhaustion from Mania																																								
" Melancholia																																								
<i>Spinal Diseases.</i>																																								
Paraplegia																																								
<i>Thoracic Diseases.</i>																																								
Bronchitis																																								
Pleuritis																																								
Empyema																																								
Pneumonia																																								
Phthisis																																								
Abscess of Lung																																								
Gangrene of Lung																																								
Pericarditis																																								
Morbus Cordis																																								
<i>Abdominal Diseases.</i>																																								
Peritonitis																																								
Cancer of Uterus																																								
<i>Other Diseases.</i>																																								
Exhaust'n from Abscess of Neck																																								
" Lumbar Abscess																																								
Decay of Old Age																																								
Suicide—Strangulation																																								
TOTALS																																								

Ascertained by Post-Mortem Examination :—Males, 29 ; Females, 19 ; Total, 48.

TABLE VI.

*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered  
and in those who have Died during the Year 1884.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	T.	T.
Under 1 month ... ..	3	...	3	7	5	12
1 month and under 3 months	15	20	35	6	1	7
3 months        „        6        „	9	16	25	6	2	8
6        „        „        9        „	10	7	17	4	...	4
9        „        „        12        „	3	1	4	...	3	3
1 year        „        2 years	1	4	5	8	4	12
2 years        „        3        „	1	...	1	2	5	7
3        „        „        5        „	...	...	...	5	2	7
5        „        „        7        „	...	...	...	5	4	9
7        „        „        10        „	...	...	...	3	3	6
10        „        „        12        „	...	...	...	2	1	3
12        „        „        15        „	...	...	...	...	1	1
15        „        „        20        „	...	1	1	1	...	1
20        „        „        25        „	...	...	...	3	2	5
25        „        „        30        „	...	...	...	...	1	1
TOTAL        ... ..	42	49	91	52	34	86



*Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1884.*

CLASS.	The Admission.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
				Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.			
FIRST CLASS— First Attack, & within Three Months on Admission .....	52	40	92	15	18	33	10	12	22	20	14	34
SECOND CLASS— First Attack, above Three and within Twelve Months on Admission .....	15	9	24	2	...	2	2	2	4	10	6	16
THIRD CLASS— Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on Admission .....	31	47	78	21	24	45	6	14	20	12	7	19
FOURTH CLASS— First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Admission .....	8	13	21	...	6	6	3	3	6	9	4	13
FIFTH CLASS— Congenital .....	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not Ascertained .....	4	4	8	4	1	5	1	1	2	1	3	4
TOTAL .....	115	114	229	42	49	91	22	32	54	52	34	86

TABLE VIII.

*Showing, in Quinquennial Periods, the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died during the Year 1884, and of those remaining on the 31st December, 1884.*

AGES.	The Admissions.			Recovered.			The Deaths.			Patients Resident 31st Dec., 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
5 years and under 10 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
10 "	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
15 "	5	5	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	5	7	12
20 "	14	8	22	8	6	14	1	2	3	25	18	43
25 "	7	9	16	..	2	2	..	..	..	26	31	57
30 "	12	8	20	8	9	17	3	3	6	36	42	78
35 "	9	18	27	1	7	8	9	4	13	45	61	106
40 "	22	13	35	8	5	13	5	3	8	68	49	117
45 "	10	13	23	5	6	11	8	3	11	26	47	73
50 "	6	15	21	4	3	7	6	5	11	33	65	98
55 "	4	9	13	..	4	4	4	3	7	18	51	69
60 "	11	7	18	6	2	8	4	3	7	25	50	75
65 "	6	3	9	..	1	1	4	3	7	10	27	37
70 "	1	5	6	..	1	1	5	1	6	9	12	21
75 "	2	1	3	..	1	1	2	1	3	6	5	11
80 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
85 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 "	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	2	3	15	9	24
Unknown.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .....	115	114	229	42	49	91	52	34	86	355	477	832
Mean Age .....	41.3	43.3	42.3	39.8	40.5	40.2	50.7	47.8	49.6	42.7	46.8	45.1

TABLE IX.

*Showing the Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths during the Year 1884, and of Patients Resident on the 31st December, 1884.*

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharged.			The Deaths.			Patients Resident December 31st.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.						
Single .....	43	44	87	12	19	31	16	16	32	219	244	463
Married .....	61	51	112	26	23	49	30	11	41	99	171	270
Widowed .....	7	19	26	3	7	10	5	7	12	17	50	67
Unknown .....	4	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	20	12	32
TOTAL .....	115	114	229	42	49	91	52	34	86	355	477	832

TABLE X.

*Showing the Probable Causes of Insanity in the Patients Admitted during the Year 1884.*

Number of Instances in which each Cause was Assigned.										
Causes of Insanity.		Admissions ... {			No. of Cases.			Total, 229.		
		M. 115. ...		As Exciting Cause.	As Predisposing or Exciting (where these could not be distinguished).		TOTAL.	TOTAL.		TOTAL.
		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
MORAL.	As Predisposing Cause.	TOTAL.		Male,		Female.	TOTAL.	Male.		Female.
	Male.									
	2	3	5	3	11	14	1	6	14	20
	...	...	...	3	2	5	2	5	2	7
	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	6	2	8
	3	...	3	5	5	10	5	10	8	18
	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	2
	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	...	4	4
	3	3	6	10	6	16	1	14	9	23
	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
PHYSICAL.	Self-Abuse (sexual) ...	...	2	1	...	1	1	4	...	4
	Sunstroke ...	...	2	1	...	3	...	5	...	5
	Accident or Injury ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...
	Parturition and the Puerperal State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lactation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Privation and Starvation ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Old Age ...	1	4	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
	Other Bodily Diseases or Disorders ...	1	3	8	7	15	3	13	8	21
	Previous Attacks ...	21	38	...	...	...	...	17	21	38
	Hereditary Influences Ascertained (direct and collateral) ...	22	53	...	...	...	...	31	22	53
	Congenital Defect Ascertained ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
	Unknown ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	25	49
	67	54	121	37	41	78	15	143	125	268



TABLE XI.

*Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths of the Year 1884, and the Form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 31st December, 1884.*

Form of Mental Disorder.	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.			Remaining in Asylum.		
	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Form of Mental Disorder, 31st December, 1884.		
										Male.	Female.	TOTAL.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (a) with Epilepsy (b) without Epilepsy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	11
"	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	2	2	25	9	34
Epilepsy—Acquired	9	4	13	...	...	...	8	1	9	43	40	83
General Paralysis of the Insane	13	1	14	...	...	...	10	1	11	9	2	11
Mania:—												
Acute	20	21	41	15	21	36	6	12	18	11	29	40
Chronic	5	15	20	...	1	1	2	2	4	109	186	295
Recurrent	15	19	34	9	13	22	2	4	6	23	34	57
" a Potu	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Puerperal	...	4	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	3	3
" Senile	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	10	12
Melancholia:—												
Acute	19	12	31	9	5	14	12	5	17	5	5	10
Chronic	4	6	10	...	...	...	1	...	1	15	38	53
Recurrent	11	14	25	7	6	13	2	...	2	2	3	5
Puerperal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dementia:—												
Primary	2	5	7	2	1	3	3	1	4	4	2	6
Secondary	7	5	12	...	...	...	4	4	8	75	94	169
" Senile	4	3	7	...	...	...	1	2	3	24	16	40
" Organic, i.e., from Tumours, Coarse Brain Disease, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Not Insane on Admission	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	115	114	229	42	49	91	52	34	86	355	477	832



TABLE XIII.

*Patients' Daily State and Employment.*

(Compiled from the Daily State Book, which is made up from the Ward Returns).

OCCUPATION OR TRADE.		Daily No. of Patients Employed.
<i>Male Patients.</i>		
Working Party. {	With the Gardener and Out-door Attendants ... ..	91
	With the Farm Attendants ... ..	22
	With the Cowman ... ..	4
With the	Carpenter ... ..	3
"	Bricklayer ... ..	2
"	Upholsterer ... ..	3
"	Basketmaker ... ..	3
"	Tailor ... ..	12
"	Shoemaker ... ..	13
"	Matmaker ... ..	20
"	Painter ... ..	6
"	Engineer ... ..	3
"	Baker ... ..	4
"	House Attendant ... ..	4
"	Bath ... ..	8
In the	Dining Hall ... ..	10
"	Storekeeper's Stores ... ..	7
"	Wards (Cleaning) ... ..	4
<i>Daily Number Employed</i> ... ..		299
<i>Female Patients.</i>		
In	Laundry and Wash-house ... ..	70
"	Kitchen ... ..	8
"	Dining Hall ... ..	14
"	Wards, &c. (Cleaning) ... ..	60
"	" (Needlework) ... ..	230
"	Vegetable Room ... ..	6
<i>Daily Number Employed</i> ... ..		388
ATTENDANCE AT—		DAILY ATTENDANCE.
		M. F. TOTAL.
"	Sunday Divine Service ... ..	268 370 638
"	Week-day " ... ..	250 394 644
"	School ... ..	60 60 120
"	Weekly Ball ... ..	130 130 260
"	Other Entertainments ... ..	150 160 310
Walk	about Grounds ... ..	90 286 376
"	beyond " ... ..	80 80 160
"	on Terraces ... ..	136 410 546
NIGHT REPORT.		
Number of	Wet Cases ... ..	5 5 10
"	Dirty " ... ..	2 2 4
"	Noisy (at Night) ... ..	6 10 16
<i>Average Number Resident } (Mean Annual Population) }</i>		361 483 844

# TABLE XIV.

## THE ESTABLISHMENT.

### OFFICERS.

Medical Superintendent ... ..	£1000	} Furnished House, Coals, Vegetables, and Laundry.
Chaplain ... ..	200	
Clerk to Visitors ... ..	150	} None.
Clerk of Asylum ... ..	250	
Senior Assistant Medical Officer ...	200	} Lodging, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Junior Assistant Medical Officer ...	100	
Housekeeper ... ..	50	
Head Attendant (Female) ... ..	90	
Female Assistant Officer ... ..	32	} House and Gas.
Storekeeper ... ..	150	
Head Attendant (Male) ... ..	105	House, Coals, Vegetables, and Gas.

### ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

1	Male Attendant (Night)	...	...	66	0	0	} None.					
1	Ditto	ditto	...	61	0	0						
1	Ditto	ditto	...	59	0	0						
1	Ditto	ditto	...	52	0	0						
1	Organist and Schoolmaster			52	0	0	} Dinner Daily.					
1	Office Clerk	...	...	56	0	0						
Board, Lodging, and Washing:—												
1	Male Attendant (Dining Hall)	...	...	40	0	0	1 Seamstress	...	...	20	0	0
6	Ditto	...	...	40	0	0	1 Head Laundry Maid	...	...	29	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	39	0	0	1 Laundry Maid	...	...	20	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	36	0	0	2 Ditto	...	...	16	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	35	0	0	1 Hall Porter	...	...	40	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	34	0	0	1 Man Cook	...	...	45	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	33	0	0	1 Dairy Maid	...	...	18	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	31	0	0	1 Kitchen Maid	...	...	18	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	30	0	0	1 Vegetable Room Maid	...	...	14	0	0
2	Ditto	...	...	29	0	0	1 Housemaid	...	...	15	0	0
2	Ditto	...	...	28	0	0	2 Ditto	...	...	14	0	0
1	Ditto	...	...	27	0	0	1 Farm Attendant	...	...	36	0	0
3	Ditto	...	...	26	0	0	1 Ditto	...	...	26	0	0
1	Female Attendant (Night)			26	0	0	1 House Attendant	...	...	36	0	0
1	Ditto	ditto		24	0	0	1 Bath ditto	...	...	30	0	0
2	Ditto	ditto		20	0	0	House, Coals, Vegetables, &c. per Week.					
1	Ditto	ditto		18	0	0						
1	Ditto (Dining Hall)			23	0	0	1 Engineer	...	...	1	18	0
3	Ditto	...	...	30	0	0	1 Bailiff	...	...	1	5	0
2	Ditto	...	...	25	0	0	1 Gardener	...	...	1	4	0
1	Ditto	...	...	23	0	0	1 Blacksmith (House & Gas)	...	...	1	6	0
1	Ditto	...	...	22	0	0	1 Front Ground Labourer	...	...	0	18	6
1	Ditto	...	...	21	0	0						
5	Ditto	...	...	20	0	0						
2	Ditto	...	...	19	0	0						
7	Ditto	...	...	18	0	0						
4	Ditto	...	...	16	0	0						

<i>per Week.</i>				<i>per Week.</i>			
Tailor ... ..	1	4	0	Bricklayer's Labourer ...	1	0	0
Shoemaker ... ..	1	6	0	Painter and Glazier ...	1	11	0
Matmaker ... ..	1	6	0	Stoker ... ..	1	1	0
Basketmaker ... ..	1	4	0	Ditto ... ..	0	19	0
Upholsterer ... ..	1	12	0	Cowman ... ..	1	0	0
Baker ... ..	1	8	2	Under Cowman ... ..	0	17	0
Butcher ... ..	1	5	0	Two Carters ... ..	0	19	0
Under Garden Attendant ...	1	1	0	Stock Man ... ..	0	17	0
Carpenter ... ..	1	11	0	House Carter ... ..	1	0	0
Bricklayer ... ..	1	11	0				

*Made up on January 1st, 1885.*





TABLE XVI.

## DIET SCALE.

	BREAKFAST At 8.0 A.M.				DINNER at 1.0 P.M.												SUPPER at 6.0 P.M.									
	<i>Males.</i>		<i>Females.</i>		<i>Males.</i>						<i>Females.</i>						<i>Males.</i>		<i>Females.</i>							
	Bread.	Cocoa.	Bread.	Butter.	Coffee.	Bread.	Beer.	Uncooked Meat.	Meat Pudding.	Suet Pudding.	Mutton Broth or Pea Soup.	Plum Dumpling	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Uncooked Meat.	Meat Pudding.	Plum Pudding.	Mutton Broth or Pea Soup.	Meat Stew.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Sweet Cake or Butter.	oz.	pt.	
Sunday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	12	...	...	16	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1
Monday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	...	...	1	...	8	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	...	...	...	...	...	12	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1
Tuesday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	12	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	...	...	...	1	12	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	
Wednesday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	16	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	...	...	...	...	12	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	
Thursday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	8	...	...	...	...	16	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	12	...	...	...	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	
Friday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	12	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	...	...	1	...	...	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	
Saturday ...	6	1	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	...	...	1	...	8	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	4	8	...	...	...	12	6	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	1	
Weekly Total	42	7	35	2 $\frac{5}{8}$	7	28	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	24	12	2	16	72	20	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	28	8	12	1	2	68	42	35	2 $\frac{5}{8}$	7	

TABLE XVI.—Continued.

DINNER.

	<i>Male Patients.</i>	<i>Female Patients.</i>		<i>Male Patients.</i>	<i>Female Patients.</i>
Sunday ...	Bacon and Suet Pudding, with Rice and Fruit in season.	Roast Meat, with Rice and Fruit in season.	Thursday ...	Roast Meat or Pickled Pork.	Plum Pudding and Treacle Sauce.
Monday ...	Mutton Broth or Bread and Cheese (3oz).	Pork and Vegetables.	Friday ...	Meat Pudding. Every other Friday $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. of Fresh Fish.	Mutton Broth or Irish Stew.
Tuesday ... Wednesday ...	Meat Pudding. Plum Dumpling and Treacle Sauce.	Meat Stew. Meat Stew.	Saturday ...	Irish Stew.	Meat Pudding or Bacon, 4oz., with Suet Pudding, 8oz. Every other Saturday, 1lb. of Fresh Fish.
<i>Bread, Beer, and Vegetables Daily.</i> <i>When Rice and Fruit Pudding is given on Sunday, 4oz. less Suet Pudding to Males, and 1oz. less Meat to Females.</i>					

*Extra Diet for Sick.*—Minced Meat, Steak, Mutton Chop, Fowl, Fish, Eggs, Mutton Broth, Beef Tea, Essence of Beef, Milk, Arrowroot, Rice Pudding, Batter Pudding, Sago, Barley Water, Gruel, Oranges, Biscuits, Calf's Foot Jelly, Porter, Bitter Ale, Port Wine, Sherry, Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Rum, Lemonade, Soda Water.

*Extra Diet for Working Patients.*— $\frac{1}{2}$  Pint Beer, 2oz. Bread, 1oz. Cheese at 11 A.M., and  $\frac{1}{2}$  Pint Beer at 4 P.M.; the Laundry Patients 4oz. Bread, with Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  Pint Tea. Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences.

*Attendants' and Servants' Diet.*—Men, 1lb. Uncooked Meat; Women,  $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. ditto; 1lb. Vegetables, 1lb. Bread, 2 Pints Beer daily; 2oz. Tea,  $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Sugar,  $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Coffee,  $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Butter, 1lb. Cheese weekly.  $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. of Meat may be exchanged for Pudding or Pie, at the discretion of the Housekeeper.

*Cocoa for One Hundred Patients.*— $3\frac{3}{4}$ lbs. Cocoa,  $6\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. Treacle, 3 Gallons Milk, or more, if the Dairy yields it.

*Coffee* Ditto  $1\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. Coffee,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. Chicory, 5lbs. Treacle, 2 Gallons Milk.

*Tea* Ditto 1lb. Tea, 4lbs. Sugar, and 2 Gallons Milk.

*Mutton Broth* Ditto { The Liquor of the Cooked Meat, Bones, &c.; 25lbs. Meat; 3lbs. Scotch Barley, Oatmeal; Rice, 10lbs. Turnips, Cabbage, Parsnip, Leeks, Onions, Artichokes, or other Vegetables, Herbs, Salt, and Pepper.

*Meat Pie* Ditto Dripping Crust; 3lbs. Flour; 5lbs. Potatoes; 13lbs. Meat.

*Meat Pudding* Ditto 25lbs. Meat; 25lbs. Flour. (Boiled or Baked.)

*Meat Stew* Ditto 25lbs. Meat in a Stew, with Potatoes and other Vegetables mixed with Rice and Barley.

*Plum Pudding, 100lbs. weight.*—Flour, 46 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.; Suet, 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.; Raisins, 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.

HAYWARDS HEATH, 31st December, 1884. (Signed) S. W. D. WILLIAMS, M.D.,  
Medical Superintendent.

